

#### **Curriculum intentions**

By the end of primary school, children will learn the following:

Families and
Families and people who care for me

Caring	Pupils should know
friendships	<ul> <li>how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends.</li> <li>the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties.</li> <li>that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded.</li> <li>that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right.</li> <li>how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed.</li> </ul>





Respectful	Pupils should know
relationships	<ul> <li>the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs.</li> <li>practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships.</li> <li>the conventions of courtesy and manners.</li> <li>the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness.</li> <li>that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority.</li> <li>about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help.</li> <li>what a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive.</li> <li>the importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults.</li> </ul>

Online	Pupils should know
relationships	
	that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not.
	that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous.
	the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them.
	how to consider critically their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met.
	how information and data is shared and used online.

Being safe	Pupils should know
	what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context.
	about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe.
	that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact.
	how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do notknow.
	how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.
	how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard.
	how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so. where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources.





#### **Curriculum overview**

The information below outlines our curriculum overview:

Jigsaw PSHE 3 -11/12 Content Overview

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	The mittedful approach to PSHE					
Age Group	Being Me In My World	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
Ages 3-5 (F1-F2)	Self-identity Understanding feelings Being in a classroom Being gentle Rights and responsibilities	lidentifying talents Being special Families Where we live Making friends Standing up for yourself	Challenges Perseverance Goal-setting Overcoming obstacles Seeking help Jobs Achieving goals	Exercising bodies Physical activity Healthy food Sleep Keeping clean Safety	Family life Friendships Breaking friendships Faling out Dealing with bullying Being a good friend	Bodies Respecting my body Growth and change Fun and fears Celebrations
Ages 5-6	Feeling special and safe Being part of a class Rights and responsibilities Rewards and feeling proud Consequences Owning the Learning Charter	Similarities and differences Understanding bullying and knowing how to deal with it Making new friends Celebrating the differences in everyone	Setting goals Identifying successes and achievements Learning styles Working well and celebrating achievement with a partner Tackling new challenges Identifying and overcoming obstacles Feelings of success	Keeping myself healthy Healthier lifestyle choices Keeping clean Being safe Medicine safety/safety with household items Road safety Linking health and happiness	Belonging to a family Making friends/being a good friend Physical contact preferences People who help us Qualities as a friend and person Self-acknowledgement Being a good friend to myself Celebrating special relationships	Life cycles – animal and human Changes in me Changes since being a baby Differences between female and male bodies (correct terminology) Linking growing and learning Coping with change Transition
Ages 6-7	Hopes and fears for the year Rights and responsibilities Rewards and consequences Safe and fair learning environment Valuing contributions Choices Recognising feelings	Assumptions and stereotypes about gender Understanding bullying Standing up for self and others Making new friends Gender diversity Celebrating difference and remaining friends	Achieving realistic goals Perseverance Learning strengths Learning with others Group co-operation Contributing to and sharing success	Motivation Healthier choices Relaxation Healthy eating and nutrition Healthier snacks and sharing food	Different types of family Physical contact boundaries Friendship and conflict Secrets Trust and appreciation Expressing appreciation for special relationships	Life cycles in nature Growing from young to old Increasing independence Differences in female and male bodies (correct terminology) Assertiveness Preparing for transition
Ages 7-8	Setting personal goals Self-identity and worth Positivity in challenges Rules, rights and responsibilities Rewards and consequences Responsible choices Seeing things from others' perspectives	Families and their differences Family conflict and how to manage it (child-centred) Witnessing bullying and how to solve it Recognising how words can be hurtful Giving and receiving compliments	Difficult challenges and achieving success Dreams and ambitions New challenges Motivation and enthusiasm Recognising and trying to overcome obstacles Evaluating learning processes Managing feelings Simple budgeting	Exercise Fitness challenges Food labelling and healthy swaps Attitudes towards drugs Keeping safe and why it's important online and off line scenarios Respect for myself and others Healthy and safe choices	Family roles and responsibilities Friendship and negotiation Keeping safe online and who to go to for help Being a global citizen Being aware of how my choices affect others Awareness of how other children have different lives Expressing appreciation for family and friends	How babies grow Understanding a baby's needs Outside body changes Inside body changes Family stereotypes Challenging my ideas Preparing for transition
Age Group	Being Me In My World	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
Ages 8-9	Being part of a class team Being a school citizen Rights, responsibilities and democracy (school council) Rewards and consequences Group decision-making Having a voice What motivates behaviour	Challenging assumptions Judging by appearance Accepting self and others Understanding influences Understanding bullying Problem-solving Identifying how special and unique everyone is First impressions	Hopes and dreams Overcoming disappointment Creating new, realistic dreams Achieving goals Working in a group Celebrating contributions Resilience Positive attitudes	Healthier friendships Group dynamics Smoking Alcohol Assertiveness Peer pressure Celebrating inner strength	Jealousy Love and loss Memories of loved ones Getting on and Falling Out Girffriends and boyfriends Showing appreciation to people and animals	Being unique Having a baby Girls and puberty Confidence in change Accepting change Preparing for transition Environmental change
Ages 9-10	Planning the forthcoming year Being a citizen Rights and responsibilities Rewards and consequences How behaviour affects groups Democracy, having a voice, participating	Cultural differences and how they can cause conflict Racism Rumours and name-calling Types of bullying Material wealth and happiness Enjoying and respecting other cultures	Future dreams The importance of money Jobs and careers Dream job and how to get there Goals in different cultures Supporting others (charity) Motivation	Smoking, including vaping Alcohol Alcohol and anti-social behaviour Emergency aid Body image Relationships with food Healthy choices Motivation and behaviour	Self-recognition and self-worth Building self-esteem Safer online communities Rights and responsibilities online Online gaming and gambling Reducing screen time Dangers of online grooming SMARRT internet safety rules	Self- and body image Influence of online and media on body image Puberty for girls Puberty for boys Conception (including IVF) Growing responsibility Coping with change Preparing for transition
Ages 10-11	Identifying goals for the year Global citizenship Children's universal rights Feeling welcome and valued Choices, consequences and rewards Group dynamics Democracy, having a voice Anti-social behaviour Role-modelling	Perceptions of normality Understanding disability Power struggles Understanding bullying Inclusion/exclusion Differences as conflict, difference as celebration Empathy	Personal learning goals, in and out of school Success criteria Emotions in success Making a difference in the world Motivation Recognising achievements Compliments	Taking personal responsibility How substances affect the body Exploitation, including 'county lines' and gang culture Emotional and mental health Managing stress	Mental health Identifying mental health worries and sources of support Love and loss Managing feelings Power and control Assertiveness Technology safety Take responsibility with technology use	Self-image Body image Puberty and feelings Conception to birth Reflections about change Physical attraction Respect and consent Boyfriends/girlfriends Sexting Transition
Ages 11-12 (Scotland)	Personal identity What influences personal identity Identify personal strengths How do others see me? Group identity My growing sense of personal identity and independence Online and global identity Expectations	Assertiveness Prejudice and discrimination My values and those of others Challenging stereotypes Discrimination in school How prejudice and discrimination fuels bullying Being inclusive	What are my dreams and goals? Steps to success Coping when things don't go to plan Rewarding my dreams Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation Keeping my dreams alive How dreams and goals change in response to life	Healthy choices about my emotional health Managing stress Manging my choices around substances Managing my nutritional choices Medicines and immunisation Healthy choices about physical activity and rest/sleep	My changing web of friendships Support I need now and in the future Developing positive relationships What external factors affect relationships, e.g. media influences? Assertiveness in relationships The changing role of families	My changing body and feelings What is self-image? Coping during times of change My changing ways of thinking Managing my changes in mood Moving forwards into my next year of education

Building strong foundations for the years ahead (Matthew 7:24-25) Love - Courage - Respect - Aspiration - Curiosity





Reception	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1 Being Me	Being Me Children will be taught about different emotions and how to recognise their feelings. They will be taught about being kind to others at home and at school. Children will be taught about how to make their school a fun and safe place and about taking responsibility.	<ul> <li>Self-confidence and self esteem</li> <li>Making Relationships</li> <li>Behaviour and Self Control</li> <li>Sense of Community</li> <li>Self-Care</li> </ul>
AUTUMN 2 Celebrating Difference	<u>Celebrating Difference</u> Children will learn about their strengths and others and how they are all different. Children will learn to understand that being different makes them special and this is important. Children will learn about friendship, making friends, playing with others and being kind.	<ul> <li>Healthy and Bodily Awareness</li> </ul>
SPRING 1 Healthy Me	<u>Healthy Me</u> Children will be taught about health and exercise. They will learn that they need exercise to keep their body healthy and learn the importance of resting and sleep when they feel tired. They will learn about healthy eating, healthy food choices and keeping clean. Children will learn about stranger danger.	
SPRING 2 Dreams and Goals	Dreams and Goals Children will be taught about perseverance and staying motivated when finding something challenging. They will learn about making goals and working towards them and how they can encourage others to achieve using kind words. Children will learn about the link between what they learn now and the job they'd like to do in the future.	
SUMMER 1 Relationships	Relationships The children explore what is means to be a friend. They will be taught how to solve friendship problems and what to do if a friend is being unkind to them. Family is explored, with a focus on helping others and being loving and caring towards their family.	
SUMMER 2 Changing Me	<u>Changing Me</u> Children will be taught about their body. They will learn the names of the body parts, how to respect their body by being healthy and that we all grow from babies to adults. They will be taught about how they may have different feelings moving into Year 1 and how it's okay to feel worried, nervous, happy or excited and to celebrate their memories of reception and excitement of moving into Year 1.	





Year 1	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1	Being Me	1a, to recognise what they like
Being Me	Children will learn how to be safe in school, about feeling proud	and dislike, what is fair and
	and making good choices.	unfair and what is right and
		wrong 1b, to share their opinions
AUTUMN 2	Celebrating Difference	on things that matter to them
Celebrating	Children will learn how they are similar and different to their	and explain their views
Difference	friends. They will learn about bullying and how to make new	1c, to recognise, name and deal
	friends.	with their feelings in a positive way
SPRING 1	Healthy Me	1d, to think about themselves,
Healthy Me	Children will learn how to make healthy food choices, about	learn from their experiences and
	handwashing and keeping safe from germs, about how to be	recognise what they are good at
	safe crossing the road and how being healthy makes you feel	
	happy.	2a, to take part in discussions
		with one other person and the
SPRING 2	Dreams and Goals	whole class
Dreams and Goals	Children will learn about their strengths and how to work hard to	2c, to recognise choices they can
	achieve a goal.	make and recognise the
		difference between right and
SUMMER 1	<u>Relationships</u>	wrong
Relationships	Children will learn about different types of families, about	2e, to realise that people and
	friendship and people who are important to them.	other living things have needs and that they have
SUMMER 2	Changing Me	responsibilities to meet them
Changing Me	Children will learn that as they grow older their friendships and	2f, that they belong to various
	interests will change	groups and communities, such as
		family and school
		3a to make simple choice that
		improve their health and well- being
		3e, the names of the main parts
		of the body
		4b, to listen to people and play
		and work cooperatively
		4c, to recognise how their
		behaviour affects other people,
		to identify and respect the
		differences and similarities
		between people 4d that family
		and friends should care for each
		other





Year 2	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1 Being Me	Being Me Children will learn about how to make their classroom a safe place by working co-operatively and learning together following the class charter. Children will learn how to make their class a fair and safe place and who to talk to if they feel worried or need help.	1b share their opinions on things that matter to them and explain their views 1d, to think about themselves, learn from their experiences and recognise what they are good at
AUTUMN 2 Celebrating Difference	Celebrating Difference Children will learn some ways in which boys and girls are similar and different and to feel good about this. They will learn about how to deal with bullying and the importance of being kind to others. They will learn how everyone is special and unique.	2e, to realise that people and other living things have needs, and that they have responsibilities to meet them
SPRING 1 Healthy Me	<u>Healthy Me</u> Children will learn how to make healthy lifestyle choices and how to care for their body.	3a, how to make simple choices that improve their health and well-being 3b, to maintain personal hygiene
SPRING 2 Dreams and Goals	Dreams and Goals Children will learn about their strengths as a learner, how to solve problems and how to work with others to help them learn. They will understand how being successful makes them feel good.	3d, about the process of growing from young to
SUMMER 1 Relationships	<u>Relationships</u> Children will learn about different families and how they are valued. They will learn about trust, how to resolve conflicts with friends and how to deal with secrets when they feel it's important to share that secret with an adult.	should care for each other 3e, the names of the main parts
SUMMER 2 Changing Me	Changing me Children will learn about becoming independent and confident learners. About how there are changes in themselves that are natural and will be taught to recognise the physical differences between boys and girls using the correct names of the body parts (penis, anus, testicles, vagina, vulva) and understand that some body parts are private.	National Curriculum Science 2a, to recognise and compare the main external parts of the bodies of humans and of other animals Sc2/1b, that animals including humans move, feed, grow, use their senses, and reproduce





Year 3	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1 Being Me	<u>Being Me</u> Children will learn how to value themselves and others. To recognise and identify different emotions, to understand their behaviour brings rewards or consequences.	1b, to recognise their worth as individuals by identifying positive things about themselves and their achievements, seeing their mistakes, making amends and
AUTUMN 2 Celebrating Difference	<u>Celebrating Difference</u> Children will learn how to appreciate their families, how to calm down when feeling angry, how to solve social problems (e.g. bullying) and the importance of giving complements, thinking about the language they use towards others and their feelings.	setting personal goals PSHCE
SPRING 1 Healthy Me	<u>Healthy Me</u> Children will learn about respecting their body, making healthy choices and helping others to. They will learn that drugs are not healthy for their bodies.	taking action 2f, to look after their money and realise that future wants and needs may be met through
SPRING 2 Dreams and Goals	Dreams and Goals Children will learn about how to overcome obstacles to achieve their dreams and goals and manage feelings of frustration. They will learn how to break a goal down into achievable steps.	saving
SUMMER 1 Relationships	Relationships Children will be taught how to be responsible at home, how to negotiate in conflict situations and how to deal with any worries they have at home and who to speak to. Children will be taught how to stay safe online. Children will be taught how to empathise with others whose lives are different to theirs.	3e, to recognise the different risks in different situations and then decide how to behave
SUMMER 2 Changing Me	Changing Me Children will be taught how babies grow and to understand that in animals and human's lots of changes happen between conception and growing up. They will be taught how babies grow and develop in the mother's uterus and what a baby needs to live and grow. They will be taught that boys and girls bodies change so that when they grow they can make babies and how to identify changes on the outside. Children will be taught about stereotypes in families and start to recognise the stereotypical ideas they may have.	others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view 2k, to explore how the media present information 4c to be aware of different types
		National Curriculum Science 2a, to recognise and compare the main external body parts of humans and of other animals





Year 4	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1	Being Me	PSHCE Framework
Being Me	Children will be taught about feelings of inclusion and exclusion	
	in friendships and how they and others may feel and the	1c, to face new challenges
	importance of making someone feel valued. They will learn how	positively by collecting
	to take a role in a group and contribute to the success of a	information, looking for help
	group. They will learn how rewards and consequences motivate	making responsible choices, and
	other's behaviour.	taking action
		1d, to recognise as they
AUTUMN 2	Celebrating Difference	approach puberty, how people's
Celebrating	Children will be taught to accept people for who they are and	emotions change at that time
Difference	how people make assumptions based on appearance, teaching	and how to deal with their
	them to question and think about their own beliefs and ideals.	feelings towards themselves,
	Children will be taught about how to deal with bullying when	their families and others in a
	they witness it and if they are a target of bullying. They will be	positive way
	taught to respect their physical appearance and respecting	
	others.	2f, to resolve differences by
		looking at alternatives, making
SPRING 1	Healthy Me	decisions and explaining choices
Healthy Me	Children will learn about friendship and friendship groups and	
	how to feel valued. They will be taught about peer pressure and	
	how to recognise negative and positive feelings and how to deal	-
	with these. They will be taught how to be assertive and when	changes as children approach
	this is appropriate.	puberty
SPRING 2	Dreams and Goals	3f, that pressure to behave in an
	Children learn about dreams and aspiration, as well as the	unacceptable or risky way can come from a variety of sources,
	importance of setting goals to achieve them. Throughout he	including people they know, and
	unit, children have the opportunity to consider and set their	how to ask for help and use basic
	own goals, considering what step they would need to take in	techniques for resisting pressure
	order to achieve them.	to do wrong
SUMMER 1	Relationships	4a, that their actions affect
Relationships	Children will learn about feeling jealous and how to deal with	themselves and others, to care
	this when it arises. Children will learn about empathy towards	about other people's feelings
	others when they lose someone or something they love and	and to try to see things from
	understand how this feels. Children will learn about how to	their points of view
	remember someone they may have lost or not see again.	4g, where individuals, families
	(Memory box.)	and groups can get help and
	Children will learn about negotiation and compromise in	support
	friendships. They will be taught about boyfriend/girlfriend	
	relationships, that these are special and that there is now	National Curriculum Science
	pressure to be in a relationship. They will be taught how to show	
	love and appreciation to others.	common to humans and other
SUMMER 2	Changing Mo	animals include nutrition,
	<u>Changing Me</u> Children will be taught to appreciate themselves, that some of	movement, growth and reproduction 2f, about the main
Changing Me	Children will be taught to appreciate themselves, that some of their special characteristics have come from their birth parents	stages of the human life cycle
	anen special characteristics have come nom then birth parents	proges of the numanine cycle

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	and this happens because they are made from the egg and sperm joining. They will be taught about the male and female internal and external parts of the body that are necessary for making a baby. They will be taught about girls and puberty. They will be taught to accept change and manage these feelings positively.	
Year 5	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1	Being Me	1a, To talk and write about their
Being Me	They will learn how to face new challenges positively and set goals. They will learn about their rights and responsibilities as citizens. They will learn about democracy and how having a voice can benefit a school community.	opinions, and explain their views on issues that affect themselves and society
		4f, That differences and
AUTUMN 2 Celebrating Difference	<u>Celebrating Difference</u> Children will be taught about different cultures and about racism. Children will be taught about different types of bullying and how to support children who are being bullied. Children will be taught about the importance of money.	similarities between people arise from a number of factors, including cultural, ethnic, racial and religious diversity gender and disability
SPRING 1 Healthy Me	<u>Healthy Me</u> Children will be taught about smoking and the health risks. Children will be taught about alcohol, the health risks and how it can affect others. Children will be taught about simple first aid and how to keep calm in emergency situations. Children will be taught about body image and social media and good relationships with food.	4c To be aware of different types of relationship, including marriage and those between friends and families, and to develop the skills to be effective in relationships
		4e, To recognise and challenge
SPRING 2	Dreams and Goals	stereotypes
Dreams and Goals	Children will be taught about money, jobs and careers and the steps to take to reach their dream job. They will be taught about dreams and goals of others in different ethnicities and cultures. Children will be taught how to support and learn from one	present information
	another in different cultures.	Online relationships
	Deletionships	How to consider critically their
SUMMER 1 Relationships	Relationships Children will be taught how to recognise their personal qualities and characteristics. They will be taught about safety in online communities and the rights and responsibilities being part of an online community. (Including online gaming.) Children will be taught about limiting screen time and how to be safe communicating online with their friends.	online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met. 4a, That their actions affect themselves and others, to care about other people's feelings and to try to see things from
SUMMER 2	Changing Me	their points of view
Changing Me	They will be taught about self – image and body awareness. They will learn about puberty for girls and boys and be expected to explain the changes and show an awareness of how they feel	





	about these changes. They will be taught about conception, understand they sexual intercourse leads to conception and this is usually how babies are made. Children will learn about IVF and that sometimes people need this to help them have a baby. Children will be taught about becoming a teenager and the age of consent.	
Year 6	Units	PSHCE Framework
AUTUMN 1 Being Me	Being Me Children will be taught about the year ahead, to identify their goals, discuss their fears and worries for the future and identify ways to help them deal with their emotions. Children will learn about global citizenship; that there are universal rights for all children but for many these rights are not met; that their actions in the world affect others locally as well as globally. Children will be taught to care about other's feelings.	
AUTUMN 2 Celebrating Difference		feelings towards themselves, their families and others in a positive way
	struggles understanding how a person can have power over others for one reason or another and how this can be a reason for bullying. Children will be shown examples of amazing people with disabilities and the amazing lives they lead, being taught to	
SPRING 1 Healthy Me	effects on the body. Children will be taught about exploitation: how some people are exploited and made to do things against the law and how others can be involved in gangs and the risks involved. Children will be taught about their emotional and mental well-being and how to manage stress and pressure and	3b that bacteria and viruses can affect health and that following simple, safe routines can reduce their spread 3c, learn about how the body changes as children approach puberty 4a That their actions affect themselves and others, to care
SPRING 2 Dreams and Goals	Dreams and Goals Children will be taught how to set themselves realistic but challenging goals based on their learning strengths and how to work out the steps to reach their goal and how to motivate	about other people's feelings and to try to see things from their points of view





	themselves to achieve this. Children will be taught about making	4c, To be aware of different
	a difference in the world and contributing to charities.	types of relations, including
		marriage and those between
SUMMER 1	<u>Relationships</u>	friends and families, and to
Relationships		develop the skills to be effective
		in relationships
	Children will be taught about love and loss and grief and how	4g Where individuals, families
	they and others may cope with this. Children will be taught	and groups can get help and
	about power and control and how others may use this. Children	support
	will be taught about using technology responsibly and how to	
	identify real or fake news online.	National Curriculum Science
		1a, that the life processes
SUMMER 2	Changing Me	common to humans and other
Changing Me	Children will be taught to develop their own self-esteem and	animals include nutrition,
	about their own self- image. Children will be taught about how	movement, growth and
	girls and boys bodies change during puberty and the importance	reproduction
	of looking after themselves physically and emotionally. Children	
	will be taught how a baby develops from conception through the	SEX Education
	nine months of pregnancy and how it is born.	
	Children will be taught about attraction between two people	
	and how the physical attraction changes the nature of a	
	relationship and what this might mean about having a partner,	
	such as a girlfriend or boyfriend. Children will be taught about	
	the importance of positive self-esteem and how to develop this. They will learn how to identify what they are looking forward to	
	and worries for their transition to secondary and discuss ways to	
	deal with these emotions.	

